

# Real-time Information Needs for Ports and Shipping:

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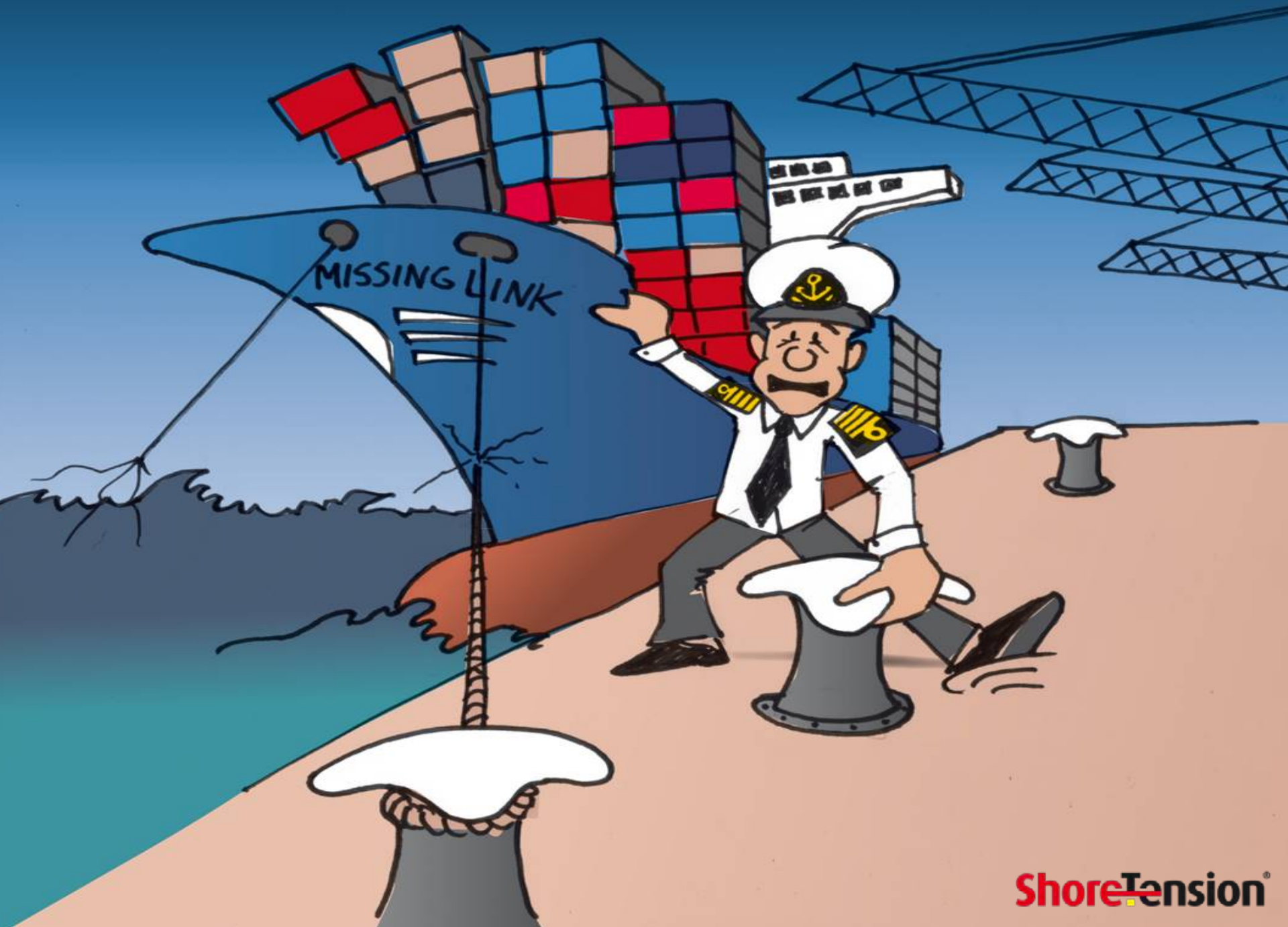
Vice President International Harbourmasters' Association

Life Member Company of Master Mariners Australia

# Does this remain true?

*“A ship in port is safe, but that’s  
not what ships are built for”*

*Rear Admiral Grace Hopper*



# Overview

- Introduction to Port of Fremantle
- Defining the issue for Ports
- Managing deep draft vessels (DUKC)
- Managing severe weather
- What do we need?

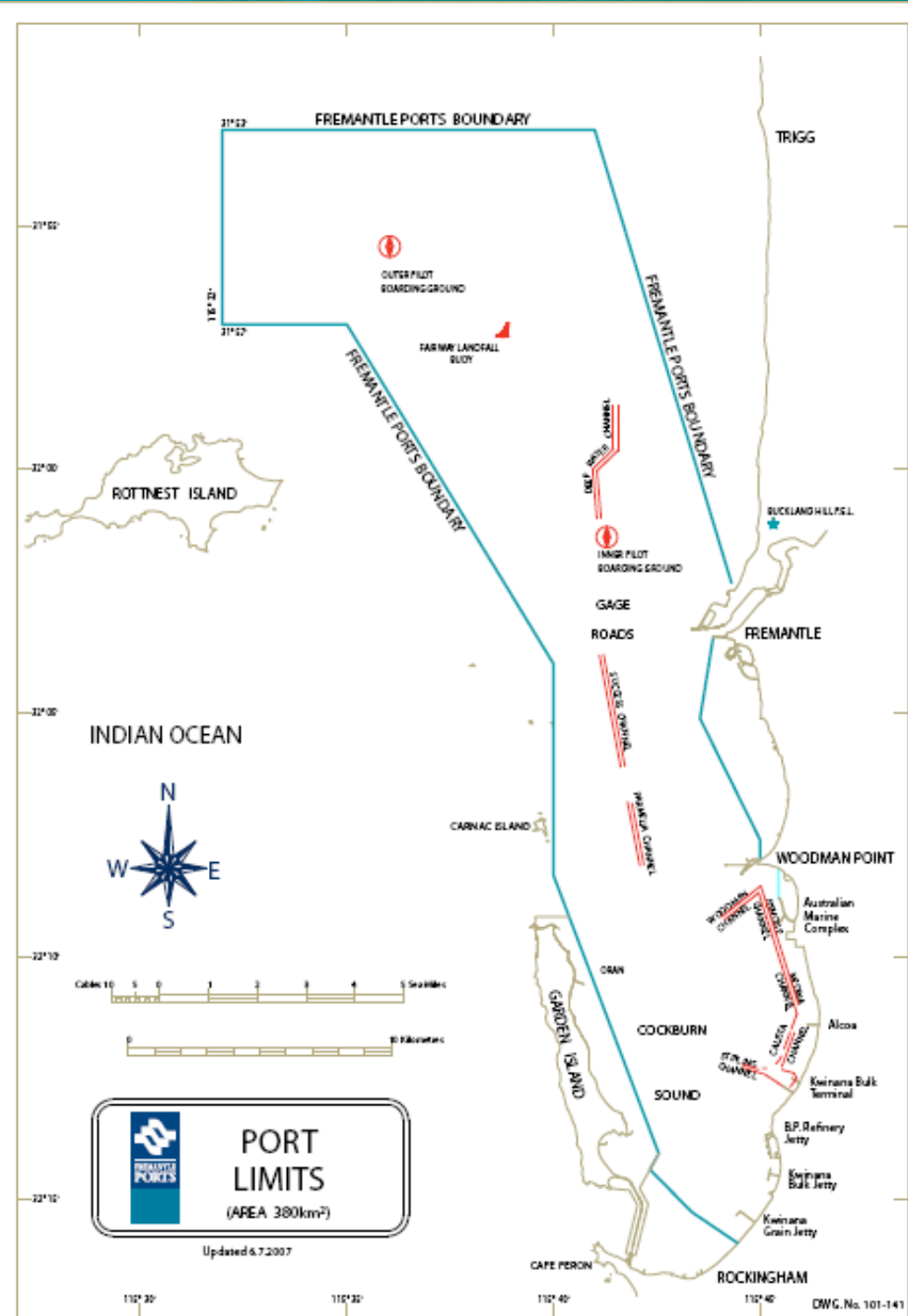
# Inner Harbour FREMANTLE

# Outer Harbour

## KWINANA

# 383 square kilometres of water

212 ha of land





# Western Australia's largest general cargo port

Total trade 2014/15

- 35.7million mass tonnes

Total value of trade 2013/14

- \$28 billion

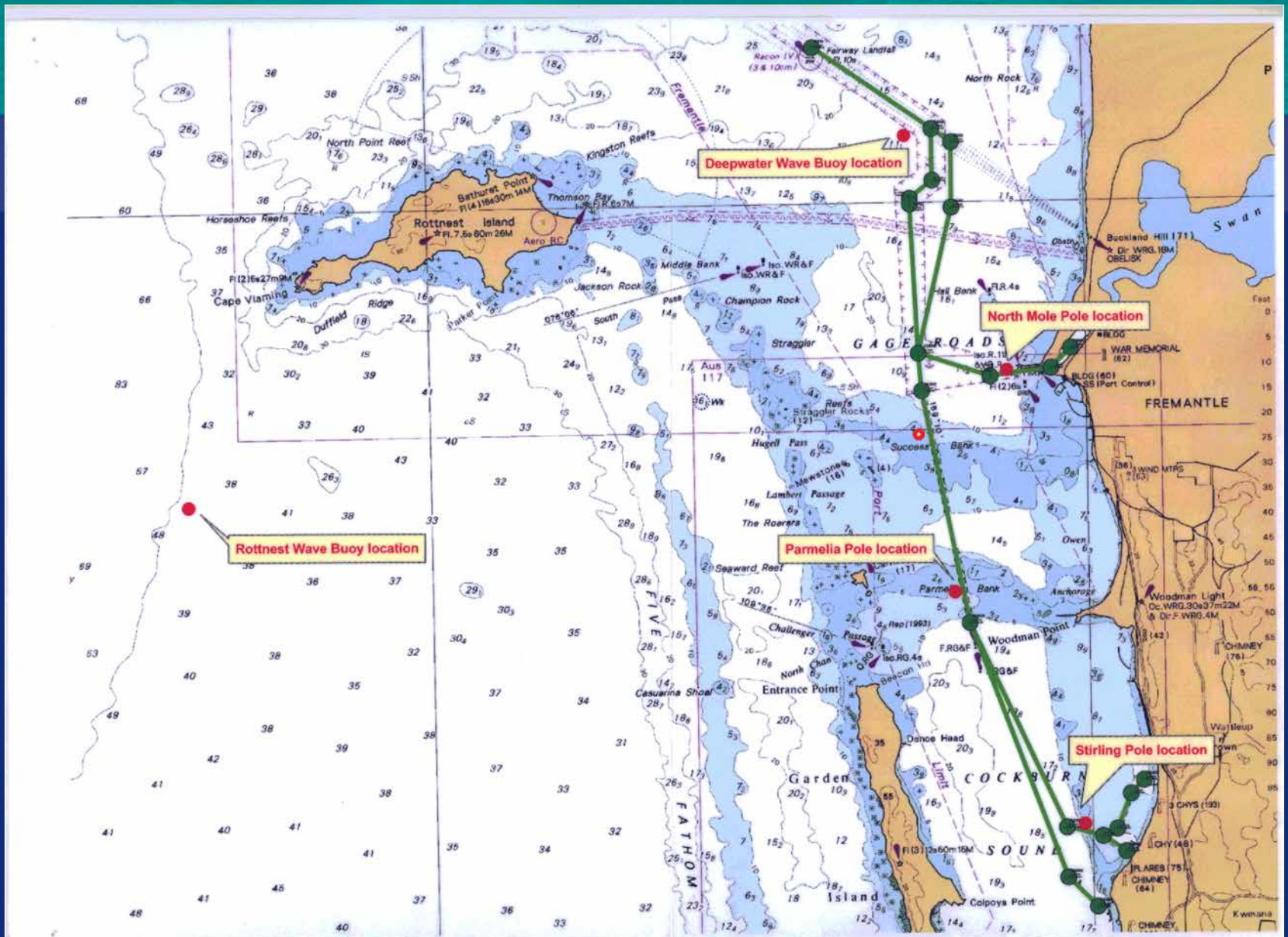




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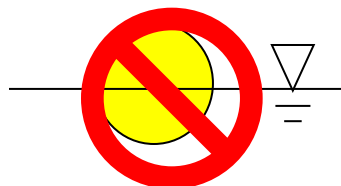


# Real Time Sensors





# Static Methodology



measured waves



measured tide and currents



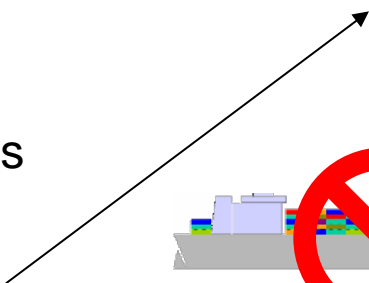
measured wind and pressure



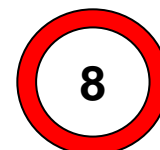
latest sounded depths



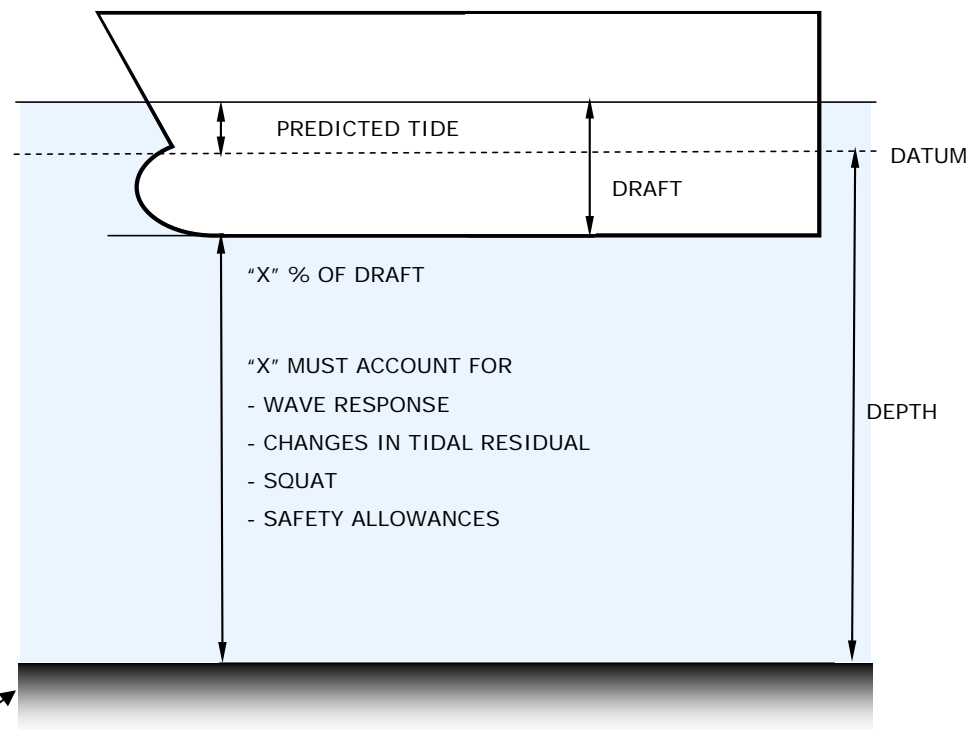
astronomical tides



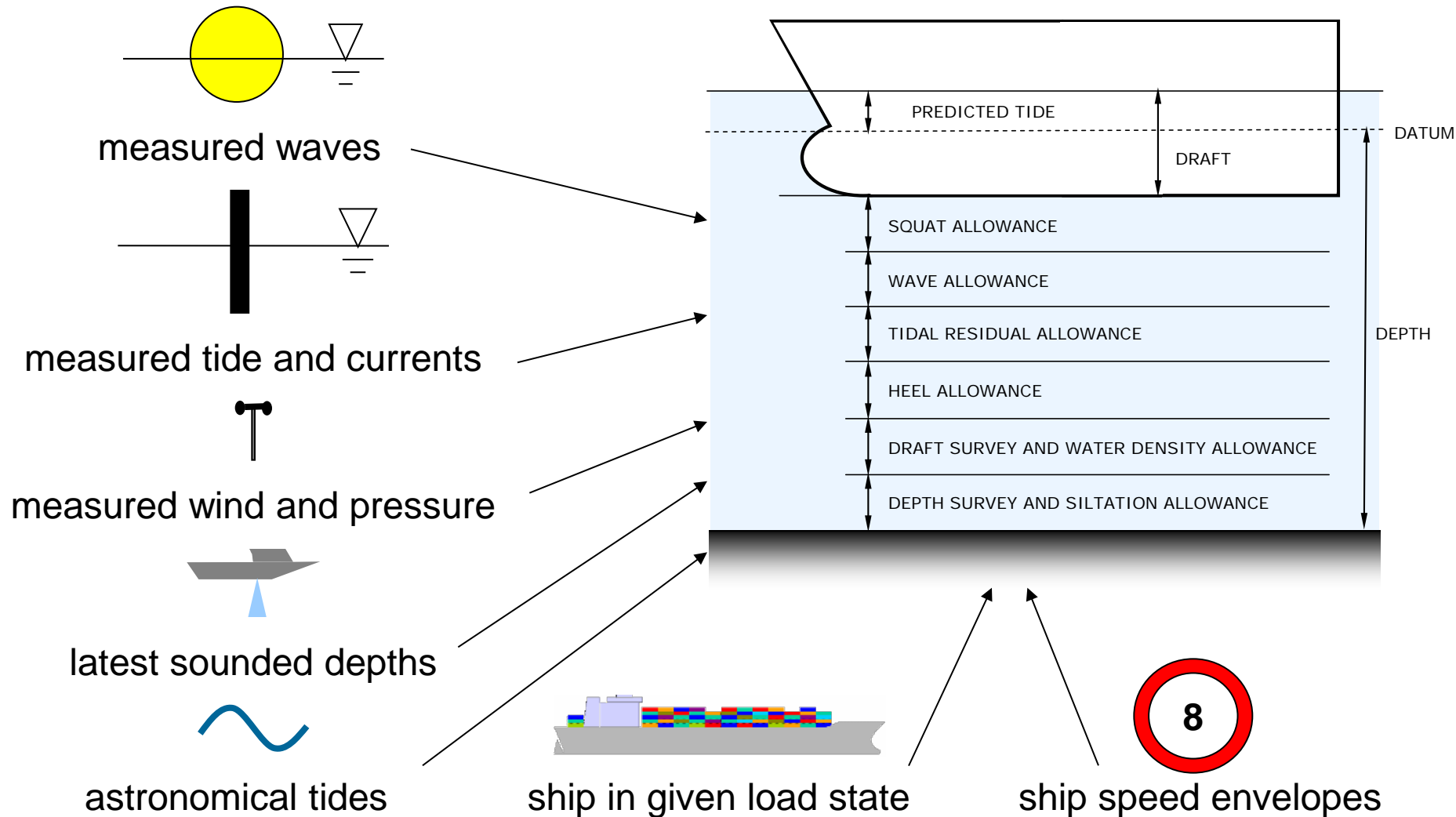
ship in given load state

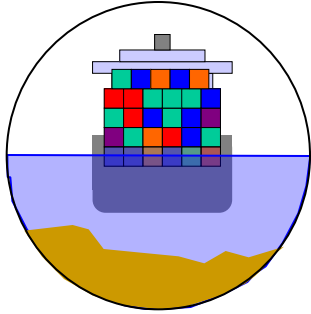


ship speed envelopes

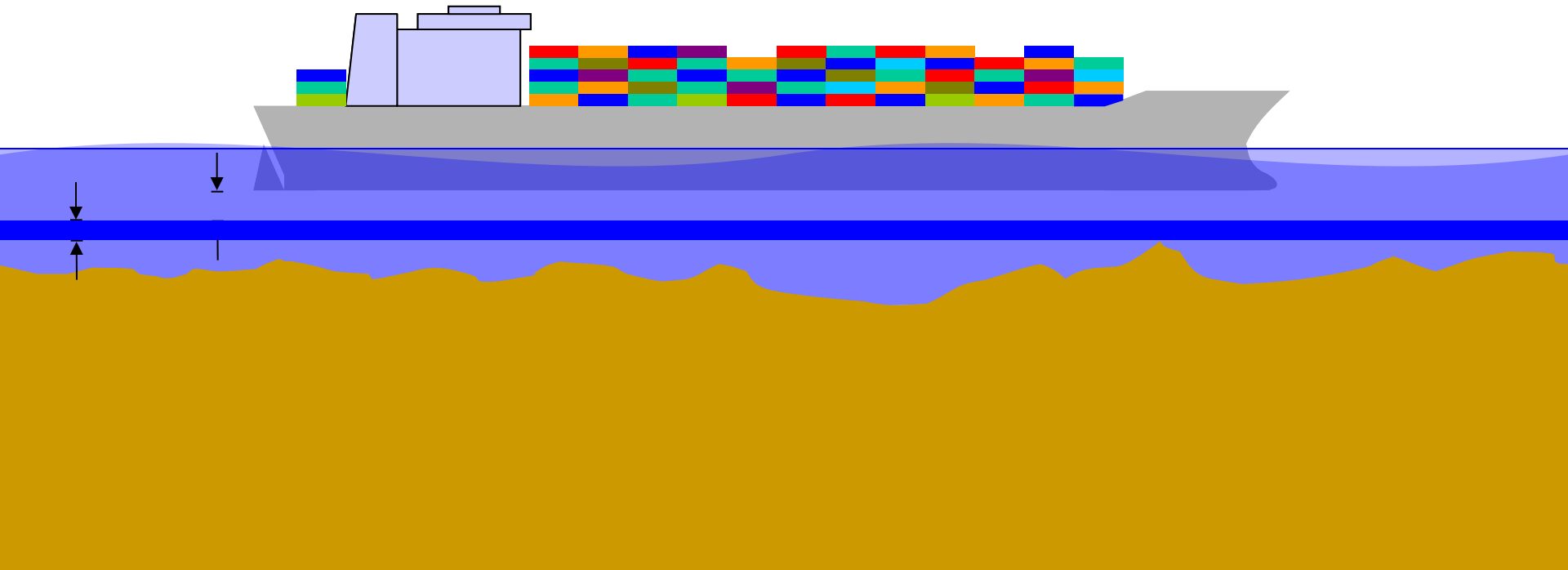


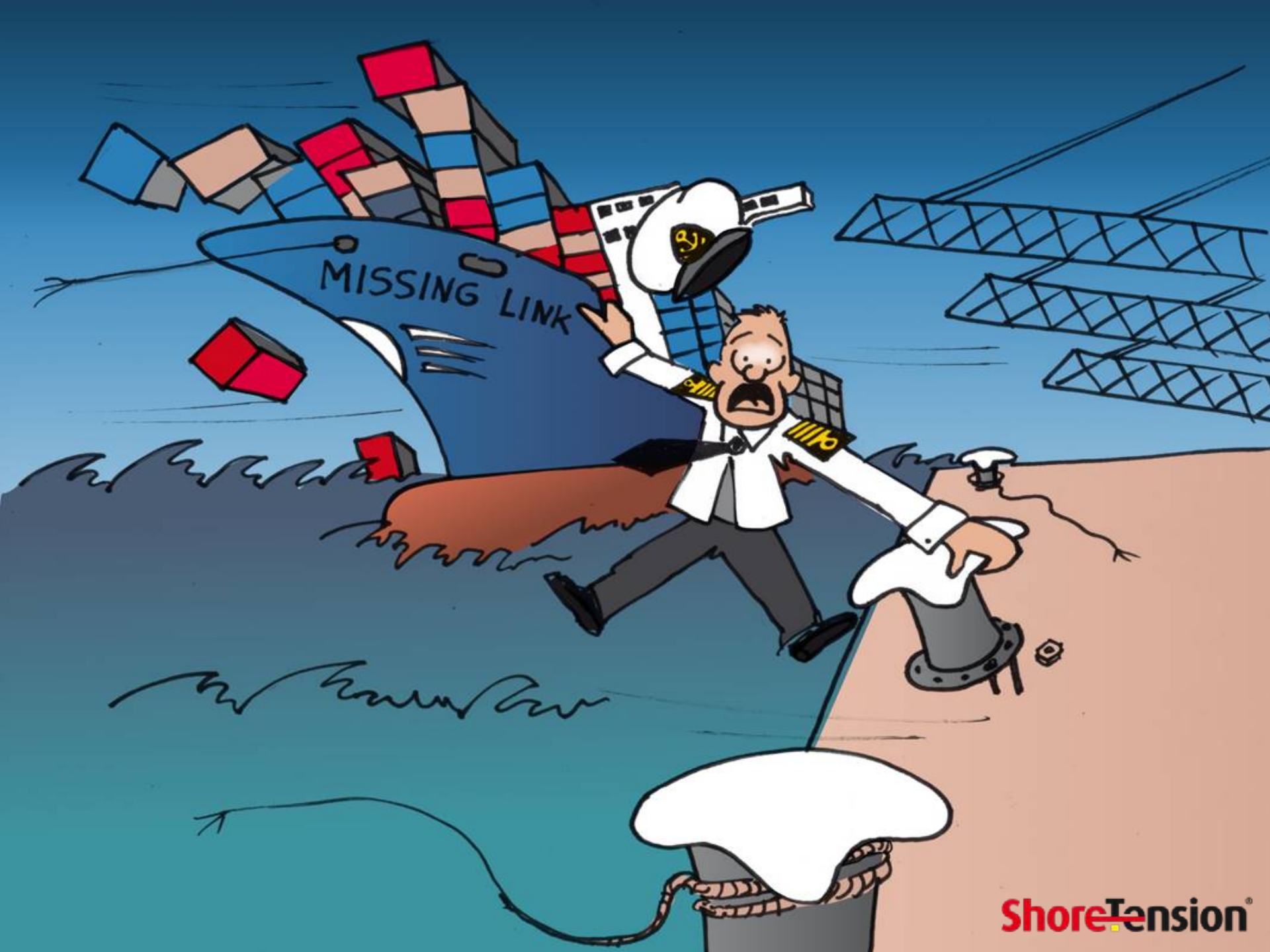
# DUKC<sup>®</sup> Methodology





- IMPROVED PREDICTIVE MODEL UTILISING FORECASTED WEATHER TO 7 DAYS
- UTILISATION OF DIFFERENT MM TO ENSURE ADEQUATE SHIPHANDLING RESPONSE
- INPUT OF LIVE WIND DIRECTION AND STRENGTH TO ALLOW FOR WINDAGE OF NEW GENERATION CONTAINER SHIPS
- FURTHER IMPROVEMENT ON SENSORS AND THEIR RELIABILITY
- SPEED PROFILE OPTIMISATION



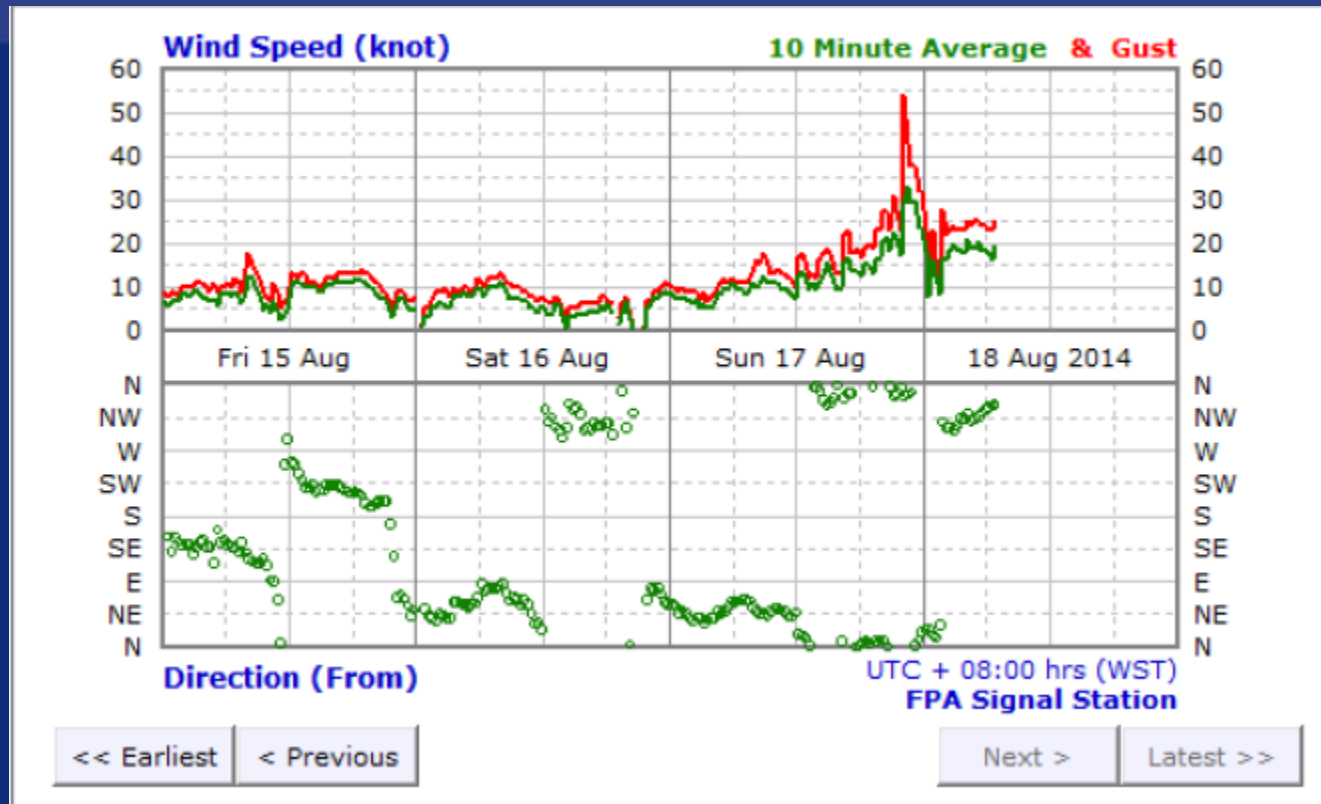




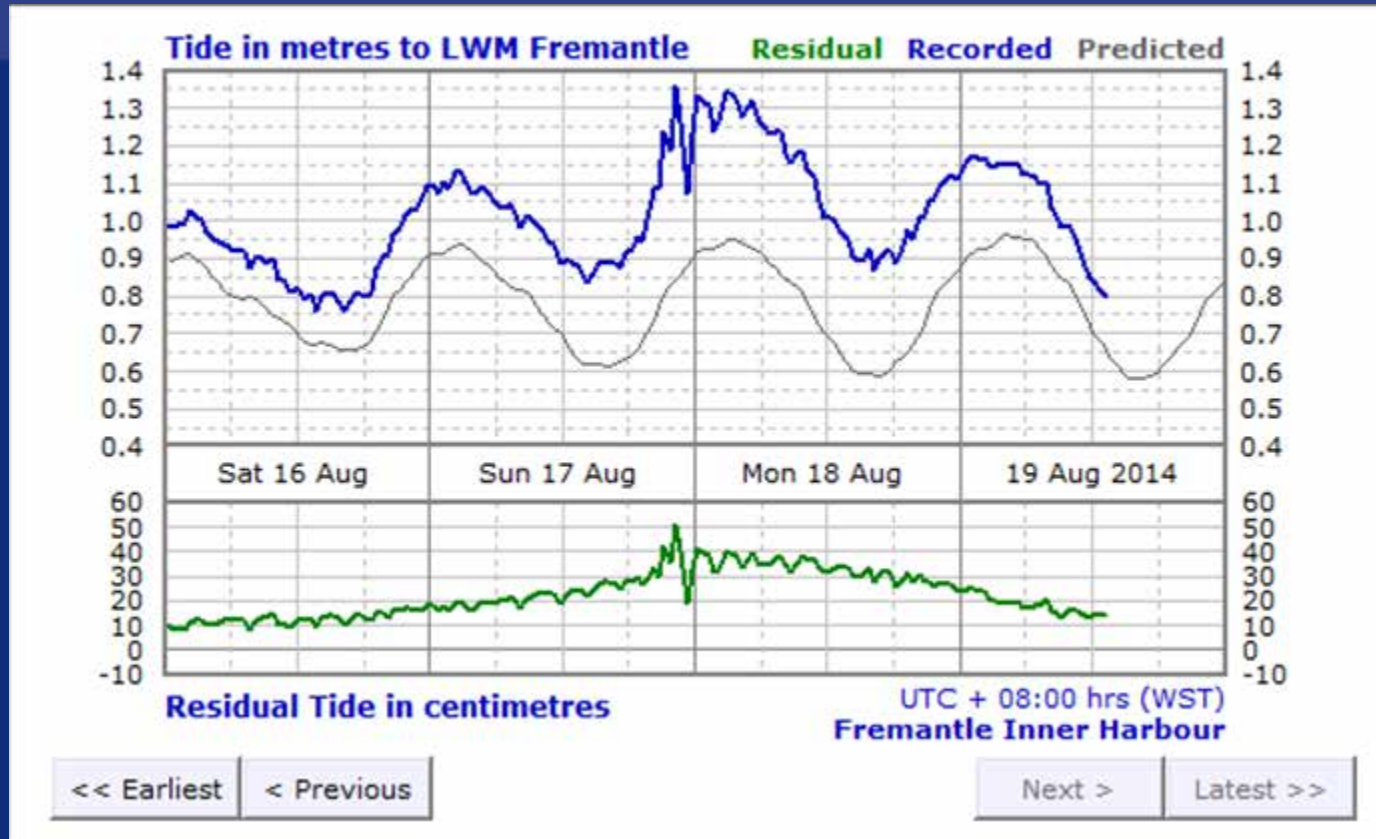
# 17<sup>th</sup> August 2014



# Sudden Wind Gusts of 55-60kts



# Recording of Meteo-Tsunami



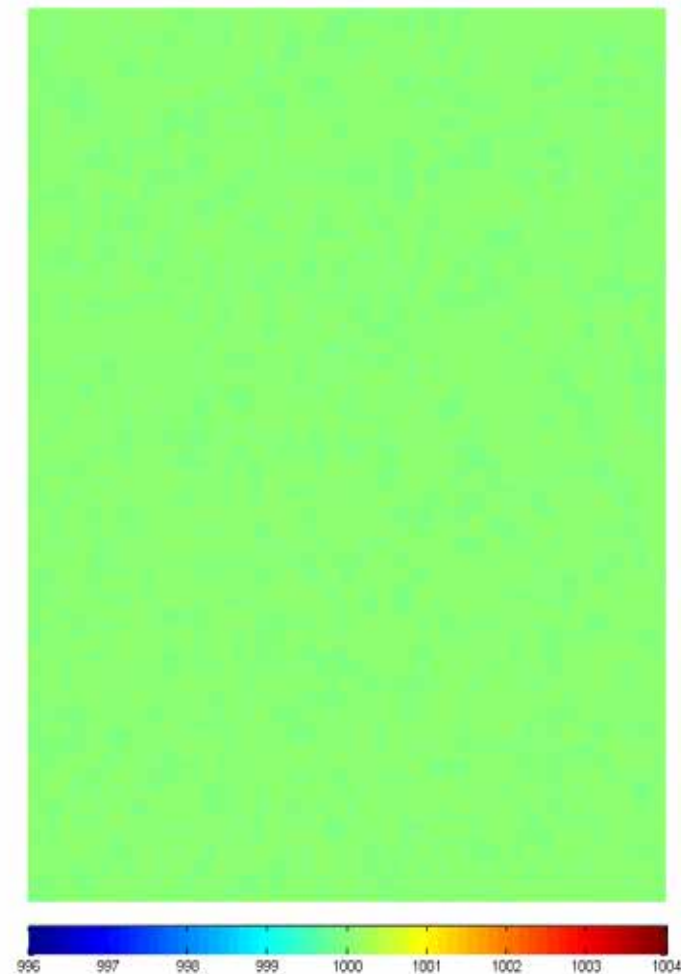


# AAL Fremantle Impacts Rail Bridge

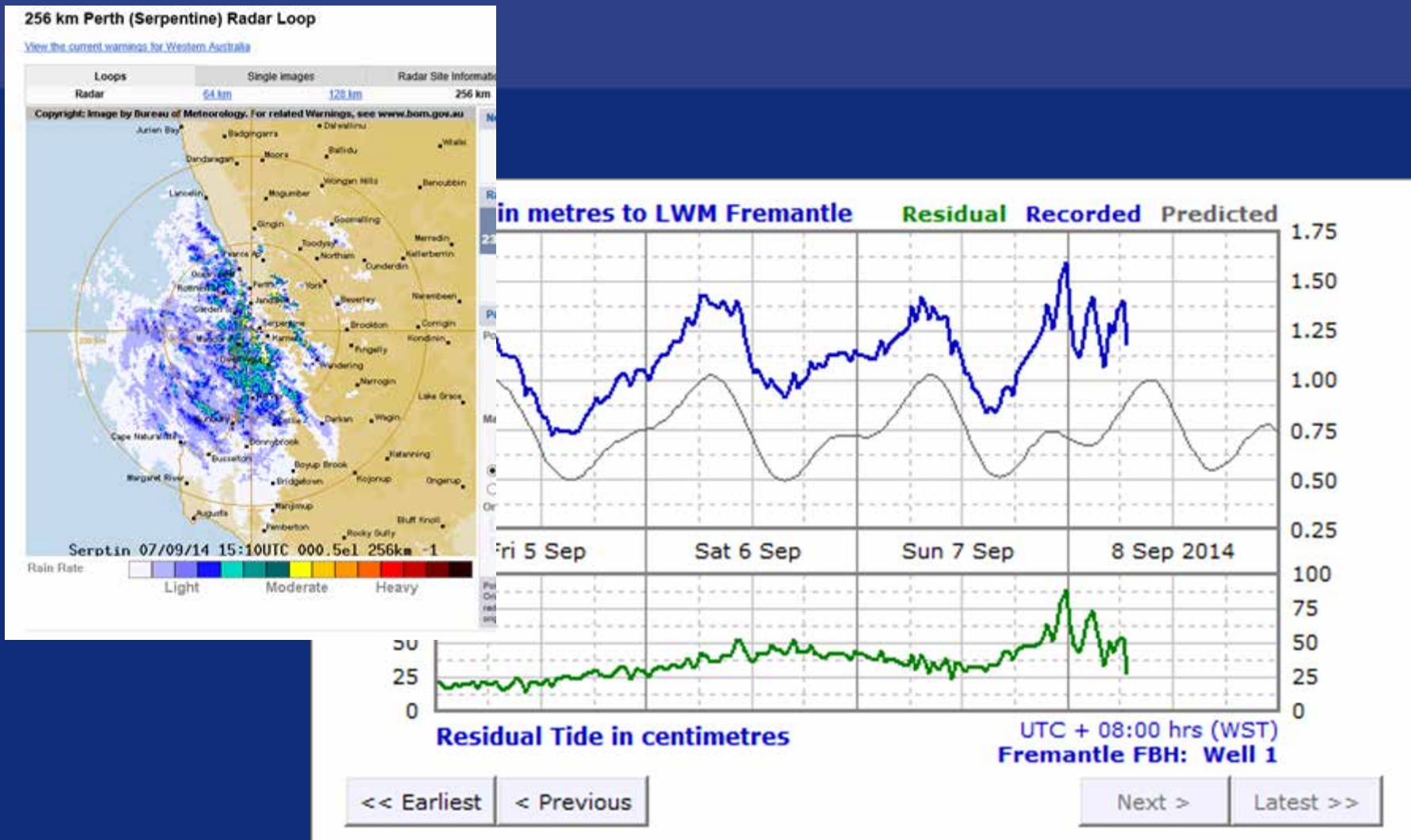




# Meteo-Tsunami *(Prof Chari Pattiaratchi; UWA)*



# Sunday 7<sup>th</sup> September 2014

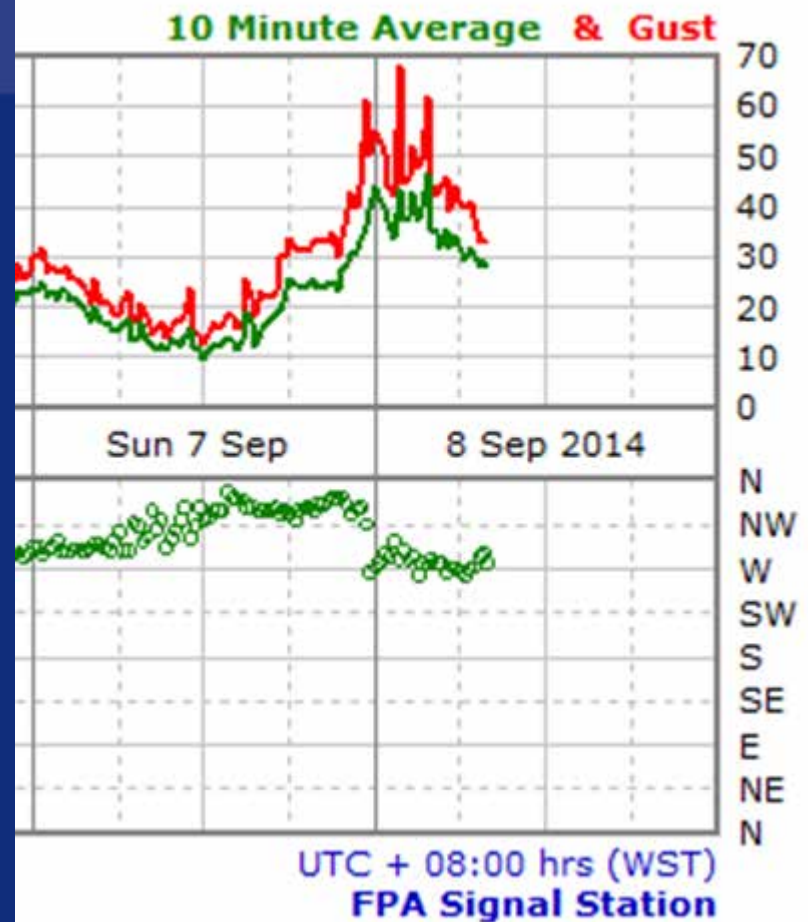
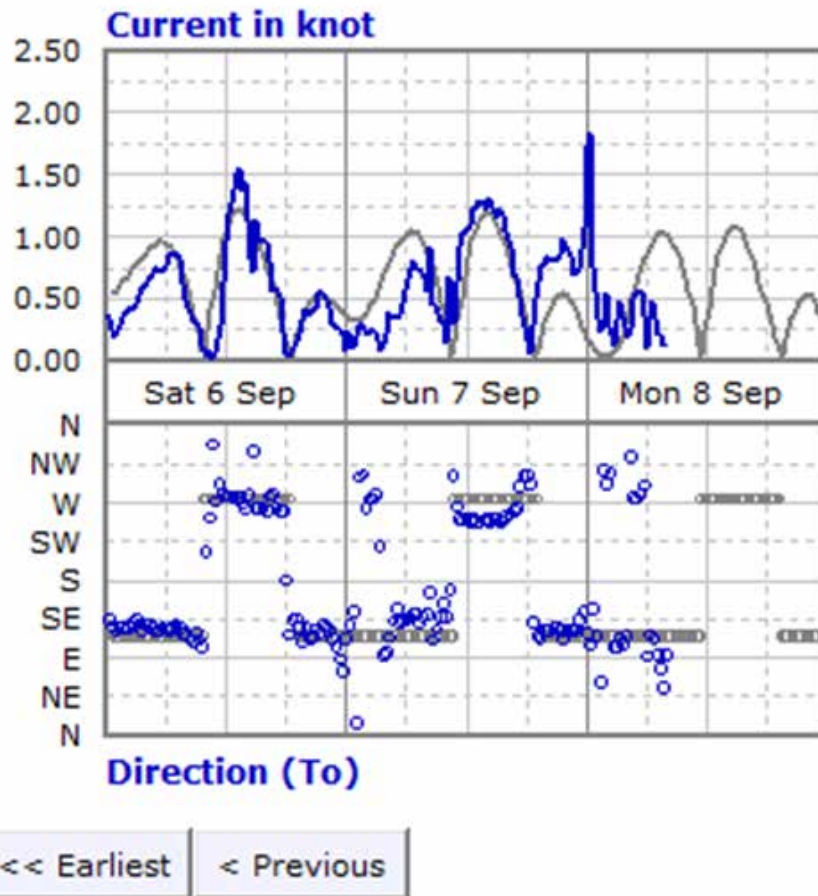




# Sunday 7<sup>th</sup> September



# Sunday 7<sup>th</sup> September





# What do we need

- Long range forecasting both from a meteorological and oceanographical point
  - Swell
  - Long period wave penetration
  - Impact of pressure cells on predicted tides
  - Squall and storm fronts
  - Risk of meteo-tsunami
  - Current mapping and changes in current patterns
- Greater knowledge/education /training



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